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# PSYCHOTHERAPIST-PATIENT SERVICES AGREEMENT [OREGON]

Welcome to my practice. This document contains important information about my professional services and business policies. It also contains summary information about the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), a federal law that provides privacy protections and patient rights with regard to the use and disclosure of your Protected Health Information (PHI). "Health information" is information in any form that relates to any past, present, or future health of an individual, and PHI refers to individually identifiable health information, and includes any identifiable health information received or created by my office or me used for the purpose of treatment, payment, and health care operations.

I may use or disclose confidential information (including but not limited to PHI) for purposes of treatment, payment, and healthcare operations when your written informed consent is obtained. The law requires that I obtain your signature acknowledging that I have provided you with this information at the beginning of this first session before we begin any formal treatment. Although these documents are long and sometimes complex, it is very important that you read them carefully before our next session. We can discuss any questions you have about the procedures. When you sign this document, it will also represent an agreement between us. You may revoke this Agreement in writing at any time.

## **PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES**

Psychotherapy is not easily described in general statements. It varies depending on the personalities of the psychologist and patient, and the particular problems you are experiencing. There are many different methods I may use to deal with the problems that you hope to address. Psychotherapy is not like a medical doctor visit. Instead, it calls for a very active effort on your

part. In order for the therapy to be most successful, you will have to work on things we talk about both during our sessions and in between.

Psychotherapy can have benefits and risks. Since therapy may involve discussing unpleasant aspects of your life, you may experience uncomfortable feelings like sadness, guilt, anger, frustration, loneliness, and helplessness. On the other hand, psychotherapy has also been shown to have many benefits. Therapy often leads to better relationships, solutions to specific problems, and significant reductions in feelings of distress. But there are no guarantees of what you will experience.

Part of our first few sessions will be an ongoing evaluation of your needs. By the end of the evaluation, I will be able to offer you some first impressions of what our work will include and a treatment plan to follow, if you decide to continue with therapy. You should evaluate this information along with your own opinions of whether you feel comfortable working with me. Therapy involves a large commitment of time, money, and energy, so you should be very careful about the therapist you select. If you have questions about my procedures, we should discuss them whenever they arise. If your doubts persist, I will be happy to help you set up a meeting with another mental health professional for a second opinion.

# **APPOINTMENTS**

While considerable work can be accomplished in the first few sessions, it is also a period of evaluation. During this time, we can both decide if I am the best person to provide the services you need in order to meet your treatment goals. I typically schedule one 50-minute session (one appointment hour of 50 minutes duration) per week at a time we agree upon. There may be occasions when we decide that more frequent sessions are indicated, and we will arrange additional appointments accordingly. Once an appointment hour is scheduled, you will be expected to pay for it unless you provide <u>24</u> hours advance notice of cancellation. It is important to note that insurance companies do not provide reimbursement for cancelled sessions. When possible, I will try to find another time to reschedule cancelled appointments.

#### PROFESSIONAL FEES

My hourly fee is \$175. In addition to weekly appointments, I charge this amount for other professional services you may need, though I will break down the hourly cost if I work for

periods of less than one hour. Other services include report writing, telephone conversations lasting longer than <u>05</u> minutes, consulting with other professionals with your permission, preparation of records or treatment summaries, and the time spent performing any other service you may request of me. If you become involved in legal proceedings that require my participation, you will be expected to pay for all of my professional time, including preparation and transportation costs, even if I am called to testify by another party. [Because of the difficulty of legal involvement, I charge \$300 per hour for preparation and attendance at any legal proceeding.]

## **CONTACTING ME**

Due to my work schedule, I am often not immediately available by telephone. While I am usually in my office between 9:30AM and 3 PM Monday through Friday, I probably will not answer the phone when I am with a patient. When I am unavailable, my telephone is answered by my confidential voice mail that I monitor frequently. I will make every effort to return your call on the same day you make it, with the exception of weekends and holidays. If you are difficult to reach, please inform me of some times when you will be available. If you are unable to reach me and feel that you can't wait for me to return your call, contact your family physician or the nearest emergency room and ask for the mental health practitioner on call. For those times when I will be unavailable for an extended time, I will provide you with the name of a colleague to contact, if necessary.

## LIMITS ON CONFIDENTIALITY

The law protects the privacy of all communications between a patient and a psychologist. In most situations, I can only release information about your treatment to others if you sign a written Authorization form that meets certain legal requirements imposed by state law and/or HIPAA. With your signature on a proper Authorization form, I may disclose information in the following situations:

• I may occasionally find it helpful to consult other health and mental health professionals about a case. During a consultation, I make every effort to avoid revealing the identity of my patient. The other professionals are also legally bound to keep the information confidential. If you don't object, I will not tell you about these consultations unless I feel that it is important to our work together. I will note all consultations in your Clinical

Record (which is called "PHI" in my Notice of Psychologist's Policies and Practices to Protect the Privacy of Your Health Information).

There are some situations where I am permitted or required to disclose information without either your consent or Authorization:

- If you are involved in a court proceeding and a request is made for information concerning your diagnosis and treatment, such information is protected by the psychologist-patient privilege law. I cannot provide any information without your (or your personal or legal representative's) written authorization, or a court order. If you are involved in or contemplating litigation, you should consult with your attorney to determine whether a court would be likely to order me to disclose information.
- If a government agency is requesting the information for health oversight activities, I may be required to provide it for them.
- If a patient files a complaint or lawsuit against me, I may disclose relevant information regarding that patient in order to defend myself.
- If a patient files a worker's compensation claim, he/she automatically authorizes me to release any information relevant to that claim.

There are some situations in which I am legally obligated to take actions, which I believe are necessary to attempt to protect others from harm and I may have to reveal some information about a patient's treatment. While these situations are unusual in my practice, I have listed them below so that you will be aware of them.

• If I have reasonable cause to believe that a child with whom I have had contact has been abused, I may be required to report the abuse. Additionally, if I have reasonable cause to believe that an adult with whom I have had contact has abused a child, I may be required to report the abuse. In any child abuse investigation, I may be compelled to turn over PHI. Regardless of whether I am required to disclose PHI or to release documents, I also have an ethical obligation to prevent harm to my patients and others. I will use my professional

judgment to determine whether it is appropriate to disclose PHI to prevent harm.

- If I have reasonable cause to believe that a mentally ill or developmentally disabled adult, who receives services from a community program or facility has been abused, I may be required to report the abuse. Additionally, if I have reasonable cause to believe that any person with whom I come into contact has abused a mentally ill or developmentally disabled adult, I may be required to report the abuse. Regardless of whether I am required to disclose PHI or to release documents, I also have an ethical obligation to prevent harm to my patients and others. I will use my professional judgment to determine whether it is appropriate to disclose PHI to prevent harm.
- I may have an ethical obligation to disclose your PHI to prevent harm to others. If I believe that a patient presents a clear and substantial risk of imminent, serious harm to another person, I may be required to take protective actions. These actions may include notifying the potential victim, contacting the police, or seeking hospitalization for the patient.
- If I believe that a patient presents a clear and substantial risk of imminent, serious harm to him/herself, I may be obligated to seek hospitalization for him/her, or to contact family members or others who can help provide protection.

If such a situation arises, I will make every effort to fully discuss it with you before taking any action and I will limit my disclosure to what is necessary.

While this written summary of exceptions to confidentiality should prove helpful in informing you about potential problems, it is important that we discuss any questions or concerns that you may have now or in the future. The laws governing confidentiality can be quite complex, and I am not an attorney. In situations where specific advice is required, formal legal advice may be needed.

### PROFESSIONAL RECORDS

You should be aware that, pursuant to HIPAA, I keep Protected Health Information about you in two sets of professional records. One set constitutes your Clinical Record. It includes information

about your reasons for seeking therapy, a description of the ways in which your problem impacts on your life, your diagnosis, the goals that we set for treatment, your progress towards those goals, your medical and social history, your treatment history, any past treatment records that I receive from other providers, reports of any professional consultations, your billing records, and any reports that have been sent to anyone, including reports to your insurance carrier. Except in unusual circumstances that involve danger to yourself and others (for which I will provide you with an accurate and representative summary of your Record), you may examine and/or receive a copy of your Clinical Record, if you request it in writing. Because these are professional records, they can be misinterpreted and/or upsetting to untrained readers. For this reason, I recommend that you initially review them in my presence, or have them forwarded to another mental health professional so you can discuss the contents. In accordance with Oregon law, I charge a copying fee of \$25.00 for the first ten (10) pages copied and 25 cents for each additional page. If I refuse your request for access to your Clinical Record, you have a right of review, which I will discuss with you upon request.

#### **PATIENT RIGHTS**

HIPAA provides you with several new or expanded rights with regard to your Clinical Record and disclosures of protected health information. These rights include requesting that I amend your record; requesting restrictions on what information from your Clinical Record is disclosed to others; requesting an accounting of most disclosures of protected health information that you have neither consented to nor authorized; determining the location to which protected information disclosures are sent; having any complaints you make about my policies and procedures recorded in your records; and the right to a paper copy of this Agreement, the attached Notice form, and my privacy policies and procedures. I am happy to discuss any of these rights with you.

## **BILLING AND PAYMENTS**

You will be expected to pay for each session at the time it is held, payment schedules for other professional services will be agreed to when they are requested.

#### INSURANCE REIMBURSEMENT

I do not accept insurance in my practice, however I will give you a "Superbill" at the end of each session and you will be able to submit this to your insurance company.

In order for us to set realistic treatment goals and priorities, it is important to evaluate what resources you have available to pay for your treatment. If you have a health insurance policy, it will usually provide some coverage for mental health treatment. It is important to remember that you, and not your insurance company, are responsible for full payment of my fees. It is very important that you find out exactly what mental health services your insurance policy covers.

You should also be aware that your contract with your health insurance company may require that I provide it with information relevant to the services that I provide to you. If you have an Oregon insurance policy with the state law requirement that by accepting policy benefits, you are deemed to have consented to examination of your Clinical Record for purposes of utilization review, quality assurance, and peer review by the insurance company, then I may provide clinical information to your insurer for such purposes. Sometimes I am required to provide additional clinical information such as treatment plans or summaries, or copies of your entire Clinical Record. In such situations, I will make every effort to release only the minimum information about you that is necessary for the purpose requested. This information will become part of the insurance company files and will probably be stored in a computer. Though all insurance companies claim to keep such information confidential, I have no control over what they do with it once it is in their hands. In some cases, they may share the information with a national medical information databank. I will provide you with a copy of any report I submit, if you request it. By signing this Agreement, you agree that I can provide requested information to your carrier.

YOUR SIGNATURE BELOW INDICATES THAT YOU HAVE READ THIS AGREEMENT AND AGREE TO ITS TERMS, AND ALSO SERVES AS AN ACKNOWLEDGEMENT THAT YOU HAVE BEEN OFFERED THE HIPAA NOTICE FORM DESCRIBED ABOVE.

Patient Signature	Date	
Patient Name (Printed)		